



The 65th ASH Annual Meeting Abstracts

ORAL ABSTRACTS

623.MANTLE CELL, FOLLICULAR, AND OTHER INDOLENT B CELL LYMPHOMAS: CLINICAL AND EPIDEMIOLOGICAL**Validation of POD24 As a Robust Early Clinical End Point of Poor Survival in Mantle Cell Lymphoma from 1280 Patients on Clinical Trials**

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Background

The prognosis of mantle cell lymphoma (MCL) has largely improved in the past decade; however, the disease is characterized by a heterogeneous clinical course. Several retrospective studies identified early progression of disease (i.e. within two years, POD24) as a potential overall survival (OS) surrogate, but this has not been validated in cohorts of patients prospectively included in clinical trials in rituximab maintenance era.

Methods

We performed a pooled analysis of French patients with MCL included in six randomized clinical trials (EU-MCL younger NCT00209222, LyMA NCT00921414, LyMA101 NCT02896582, EU-MCL elderly NCT00209209, MCL-R2 NCT01865110 and RIBVD NCT01457144). Survival analysis using Landmark approach evaluated the association of POD24 status with post-event OS for all patients: starting from POD24 event or two years for patients without POD24 event. Logistic regression models were used to evaluate the association between POD24 status and (1) clinico-biological factors at diagnosis; (2) autologous

stem cell transplantation at end-of-induction (ASCT) and anti-CD20 maintenance (RM) in responding patients after induction only.

Results

Among 1386 MCL patients, 106 censored for clinical follow-up before 24 months were excluded from the analysis, leading to 1280 patients evaluable for POD24 status: 299 with a POD24 event and 981 without. The 299 (23%) patients with a POD24 event had a post-event median OS of 9.3 months (95% CI 8.4-11.8) versus not reached in patients without POD24 event (95% CI 97.8-NR). Within the 981 non-POD24 patients, 314 presented a late relapse with a post-relapse median OS of 49.4 months (95% CI 30.4-56.8), significantly longer than OS of POD24 patients (HR=0.39; 95%CI 0.31-0.48; $p<0.001$). Compared to patients without a POD24 event, POD24 patients were older, had more frequently a performance status >1 , elevated LDH and higher leucocytes leading to higher MIPI scores (high-risk MIPI 61% vs. 29%; $p<0.001$), more frequent blastoid variant (24% vs. 9%; $p<0.001$) and Ki67 $>30\%$ (45% vs. 23%, $p<0.001$). Regarding treatment, POD24 patients had less frequently received high-dose cytarabine (21% vs. 39%, $p<0.001$) as well as ASCT (26% vs. 47%, $p<0.001$). In a final model, including baseline factors and treatment strategies, induction was not associated with risk of POD24, and only baseline variables (age, performance status, LDH, leucocytes and Ki67 $>30\%$) remained significantly associated with POD24 status. Within responding patients only (CR/CRu/PR at end-of-induction, $n=1000$), 150 had a POD24 event, and ASCT or RM were not significantly associated with POD24 status whereas age, LDH and Ki67 $>30\%$ remained significant.

Conclusion

Using this large dataset of patients included in clinical trials, we confirm that POD24 can be used as a surrogate for OS in MCL. ASCT as well as RM have not a clear benefit to prevent early relapse within two years after the diagnosis in responding patients at end-of-induction.

Disclosures Sarkozy: Incyte Bioscience: Consultancy, Other: Travel, Accommodations, Expenses; BMS: Consultancy; Janssen: Consultancy; GSK: Consultancy; AbbVie: Honoraria; Gilead: Other: Congress fees; Roche: Other: Travel, Accommodations, Expenses, Research Funding; Prelude Therapeutics: Consultancy; Beigene: Consultancy; Lilly: Honoraria; Gilead: Other: Travel, Accommodations, Expenses; Takeda: Other: Travel, Accommodations, Expenses. **Thieblemont:** Bayer: Honoraria; Kite: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; Cellectis: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; Gilead Sciences: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; AbbVie: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; Takeda: Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees; Roche: Consultancy, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses, Research Funding; Incyte: Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees; Janssen: Honoraria, Other: Travel Expenses; Amgen: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; Hospira: Research Funding; Novartis: Consultancy, Honoraria, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses; BMS/Celgene: Consultancy, Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees, Other: Travel Expenses, Research Funding; Paris University, Assistance Publique, hopitaux de Paris (APHP): Current Employment; Kyte, Gilead, Novartis, BMS, Abbvie, F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd, Amgen: Honoraria. **Morschhauser:** F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd, AbbVie, BMS, Genmab, Gilead, Novartis: Consultancy; F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd, Gilead, AbbVie: Membership on an entity's Board of Directors or advisory committees. **Safar:** Janssen: Honoraria. **Ghesquieres:** Gilead, Roche: Consultancy; Gilead, Roche, Bristol Myers Squibb, AbbVie, Novartis: Honoraria. **Dreyling:** AstraZeneca, Beigene, Gilead/Kite, Janssen, Lilly, Novartis, Roche: Honoraria; Abbvie, Bayer, BMS/Celgene, Gilead/Kite, Janssen, Roche: Research Funding; Abbvie, AstraZeneca, Beigene, BMS/Celgene, Gilead/Kite, Janssen, Lilly/Loxo, Novartis, Roche: Other: Scientific advisory boards. **Cheminant:** Innate Pharma: Research Funding; AstraZeneca: Other: Travel accommodations and Meeting inscription; Amgen: Honoraria; Abbvie: Research Funding.

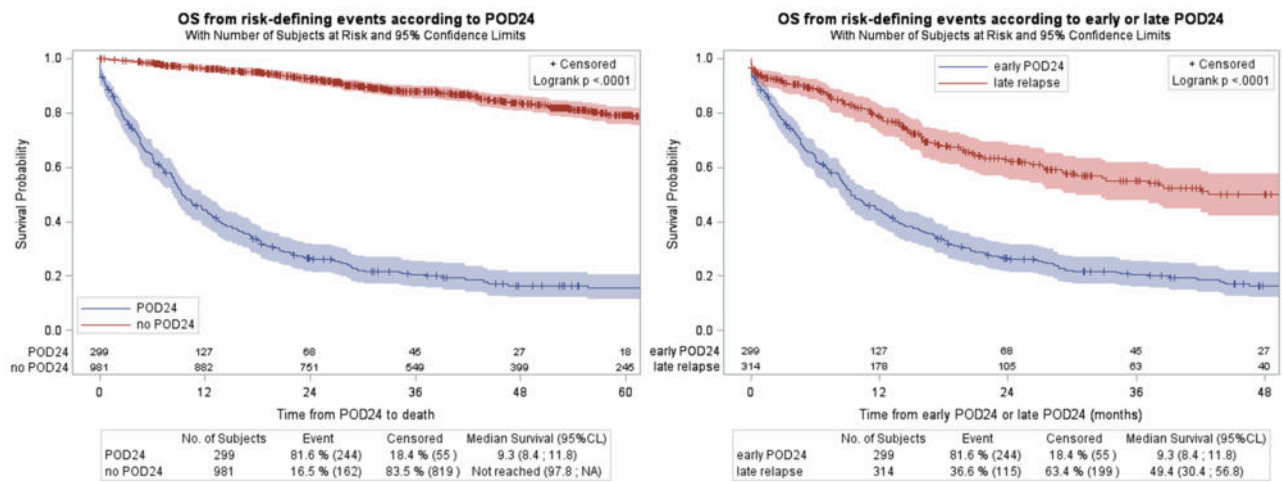


Figure 1

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